STAY WELL AND FINISH WELL: TOP HEALTH PLAN, INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT STRATEGIES FOR MINISTRY

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Top 3 Defensive Plays Against Rising Health Care Costs



Year	Inflation Average
2020	1.7%
2021	3.6%
2022	6.5%
2023	4.8%



Average annual 2023 premium for employer-sponsored family health coverage:



The average employee paid \$6,575 toward that coverage.

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation's 2023 Employer Health Benefits Survey



The average family premium has increased:





Source: Kaiser Family Foundation's 2023 Employer Health Benefits Survey



DEFENSIVE PLAY #1:

Have a long-term strategy – but do market checks.

UNDERSTAND YOUR LONG-TERM EXPERIENCE

- Begin a relationship with a provider you trust.
- Ask the right kind of questions.
 - What has my group's claim experience been like historically?
 - What strategies can we use to **reduce claims**?

DON'T OVER-SHOP



- Know the value of your benefits.
- Shop your benefits responsibly.
- Carriers will notice if you switch every year.
 Don't be bought by a cheap first-year quote to then experience costly increases.

DEFENSIVE PLAY #2:

Evaluate your plan strategy.

IS YOUR PLAN WORKING FOR YOUR POPULATION?

- Know the culture and medical needs of your environment.
- Look at a long-term strategy versus year-to-year to understand the needs.
- Example: Last 5 Years

EXPLORE NON-TRADITIONAL COVERAGES

See if new strategies could work for your population.

Consider:

- Health Reimbursement Arrangement (HRA)
- Health Savings Account (HSA)
- Cost-plus Plans
- High-performance Network/Narrow Network (if in a large metro area)

LEVERAGE SCALE

Larger populations come with advantages in health coverage. Learn how to **take advantage of scale**, such as:

- A large church implementing self-funding
- A small church joining a large population in a church health plan

RISK/REWARD



SELF-FUNDING



- Are you willing to accept the additional risk associated with this approach?
- Do you have the resources needed to manage the plan?

CHURCH HEALTH PLAN



- Are you interested in being part of a group plan or an individual product?
- Are you willing to **submit health information?**

DEFENSIVE PLAY #3:

Prioritize employee education.

PRIORITIZE EMPLOYEE EDUCATION



Some programs are built into your coverage to help keep claims down.

Lower claims = lower health care costs

Teach your employees to use these programs.

EMPLOYEE EDUCATION - SKIN IN THE GAME

- Teach your employees how to allocate their dollars well.
- Consider having a benefit structure that incentivizes your employees to pay into the model if they need to use it.
- Options to Consider:
 - High Deductible Health Plan (HDHP)
 - Health Savings Account (HSA) or Flexible Spending Account (FSA)
 - Buy-up Solutions

THIS IS WHAT YOUR HEALTH PLAN Should be doing

- Create long-term stability for your organization using the synergistic ecosystem
- Work to keep costs down
- Double down on strategies that save you money



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Retirement Redefined Understand what's different.

Retirement Redefined



travel, hobbies

Due to unexpected health issues





For the **average 65-year-old couple**, there is a **50% chance** both will still be alive at age 81, and that one will still be alive at age 92.

Source: <u>rate.com/research/news/retirement-expectancy</u>

Working Longer

The number of **older individuals** on the job is rising.

Healthy individuals age 65 and older are working longer due to either choice or necessity.

Retiring Early

69% of current workers expect to retire at age 65, but only 34% actually stay in the workforce until then.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Mathew Greenwald & Associates, Inc., 2022 Retirement Confidence Survey, Data as of 12/31/2022.

Retiring Differently



Planning Overview How to Prepare

Planning Overview



Planning Overview In Your Control



Most financial planners suggest **replacing 70%-85% of your final working year's income** in order to maintain your standard of living.



By retirement, your goal is to have at least 8 to 10 times your final working year's income.



To reach this goal, **annually contribute 15% of your salary** to retirement savings.

Planning Overview In Your Control

Receive Added Benefits for Waiting

The longer you delay, the higher your monthly benefit amount will be.

Access Social Security statement. View earnings history. Update Social Security information. SSA.gov/MyAccount/Statement.html

Estimate with a Social Security Calculator SSA.gov/Prepare/Plan-Retirement



Planning Overview

What is Medicare?



For more information on Medicare, visit *Medicare.gov* or contact us at **1-844-INS-GUIDE** (1-844-467-4843), Monday through Friday, from 7 a.m. to 6 p.m. CT.

*You need to enroll in Part A at age 65, even if you're still covered under major medical.

Planning Overview







Create a budget.

Pay off debt.

Spend less than you earn.

Planning Overview In Your Control

Ministerial Debt Statistics



 Source: National Association of Evangelicals; "Majority of Pastors Suffer in Silence Over Financial Challenges"; <u>nae.org/pastorresearch/</u> Published: April 26, 2016

- Source: Presbyterian Church (USA) Presbyterian Mission; "Minister Survey shows pastors struggle with consumer debt, retirement planning"; presbyterianmission.org/story/minister-survey-shows-pastors-struggle-with-consumer-debt-retirement-planning/ Published: October 4, 2021
- Source: Presbyterian Church (USA) Presbyterian Mission; "Some respondents report student loan payments equal to a mortgage payment"; presbyterianmission.org/story/minister-survey-reveals-the-lingering-effects-of-educational-debt/ Published: October 11, 2021

Planning Overview In Your Control

Other Financial Factors



 Source: National Association of Evangelicals; "Majority of Pastors Suffer in Silence Over Financial Challenges"; <u>nae.org/pastorresearch/</u> Published: April 26, 2016

 Source: Presbyterian Church (USA) Presbyterian Mission; "Minister Survey shows pastors struggle with consumer debt, retirement planning"; presbyterianmission.org/story/minister-survey-shows-pastors-struggle-with-consumer-debt-retirement-planning/ Published: October 4, 2021


Planning Overview In Your Control

Proper Diversification

- Time horizon
- Risk tolerance
- Individual investment goals



Planning Overview In Your Control

1. Asset Allocation Options





Fixed income

2. Core and Specialty Options



Equities Fixed Income

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Planning Overview In Your Control

3. Advisory Services

We offer a range of customized financial planning services, tailored investment strategies and ongoing investment management for those looking for a higher level of service.



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Retirement Plans

	Traditional and Roth IRAs	Simple IRAs	403(b)s
Basic Limit (Ages 50 and under)	\$7,000		\$69,000
General Limit on Salary Reduction Contributions		\$16,000	\$23,000
Additional IRA Catch-up Contributions (Age 50 or Over)	\$1,000		
Additional Salary Reduction Contributions (Age 50 or Over)		\$3,500	\$7,500

403(b)(9) Plans

Planning Overview

PROS

- Provides higher contribution limits than IRAs and Simple IRAs
- Allows for employer contributions
- Structured as an Employer-Sponsored Retirement Plan
- No ERISA-required filing or testing
- Allows easier use of minister's
 housing allowance at retirement

- Designed for "church related" organizations
- Provides plan structure flexibility through eligibility and classes
- Roth contribution option
- 5-year post-termination provision

Ministers for Tax Purposes

Eligibility Requirements

- Ordained, licensed or commissioned
- Administers ordinances
- Conducts worship
- Religious leader

Tax Treatment

- Church reports Minister's income on IRS Form W-2
- Minister pays quarterly taxes, like self-employed SECA
 employee
- Church can make Minister's housing allowance designation on compensation paid by the church
- Minister can tax shelter compensation from the Church into the church's 403(b)(9) plan which reduces the Minister's federal and SECA taxes

Ministerial Retirement Plan Needs

- Plan design for ministry organizations
- Tax-sheltered and Roth contributions
- Provider who has the ability to facilitate housing allowance for retired Ministers

Minister's Housing Allowance

How to designate housing allowance:

- Minister's responsibility
 - Present an estimate of housing expenses
- Church's responsibility
 - Designate amount prior to paying minister
 - Review annually
 - Record it as set until changed by official decision
 - Remember housing allowance limits

Sample Housing Allowance Form

Planning Overview

SAMPLE: MINISTER'S ESTIMATE OF HOUSING EXPENSES FORM

To (church):		
From (minister):		

Housing allowance for (year): _____

Item	
1. Down payment on a home	\$
Mortgage payments on a loan to purchase or improve your home (include both principal and interest)	s
3. Real estate taxes	Ş
4. Property insurance	Ş
 Utilities (electricity, gas, water, trash pickup, local telephone charges) 	s
6. Furnishings and appliances (purchase and repair)	\$
7. Structural repairs and remodeling	\$
8. Yard maintenance and improvements	Ş
9. Maintenance items (pest control, etc.)	Ş
10. Homeowners association dues	Ş
11. Miscellaneous:	Ş
	Ş
	\$
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$

Minister's signature:_

Date: / /

Checkpoints Key Retirement Ages & Stages





40 50 **Retirement** A

Review asset allocation and risk tolerance.

- Consider Social Security options.
- Plan for retirement income.
- Create a budget.
- Enroll in Medicare Part A.



Withdrawal Strategy Options Fine-tuning Your Approach

Withdrawal Strategy Options

STEP 1 Calculate your retirement income need.

STEP 2 Calculate your surplus or shortfall.

STEP 3 Understand and choose your retirement solution.



Withdrawal Strategy Options

Consider these options to make withdrawals from your employer-sponsored plans, IRAs and/or personal savings:

- Systematic withdrawal
- Life income annuity
- Combining income solutions



Next Steps

GuideStone Retirement

Next Steps



Estimate your retirement income benefit and see where you stand at <u>GuideStone.org/RetirementIncome</u>



Consolidate your investments at <u>GuideStone.org/Rollover</u>



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